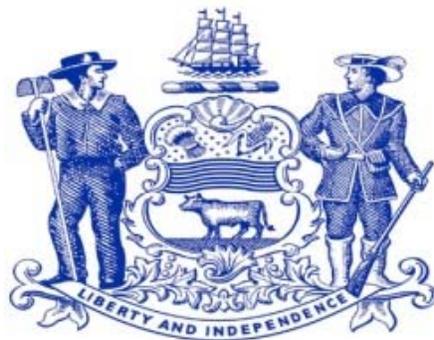

YRS Facility Populations

by Quarter for 2008-2011



March 2012

**Prepared by
State of Delaware
Criminal Justice Council**

STATISTCAL ANALYSIS CENTER

YRS Facility Populations

by Quarter for 2008-2011

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YRS Facility Populations by Quarter for 2008-2011

YRS facility population information was obtained from YRS for admissions and release to Secure Detention, Level 5 and Level 4 facilities for calendar years 2008, 2009, 2010 and 2011. In addition to this information, YRS also provided case numbers linked to each admission and release to identify why each placement occurred.

Using YRS data provided, SAC compiled the admissions and releases, and removed all internal transfers. An internal transfer from one facility to another within the same Level is used for various reasons including case processing and safety. These are not new admissions to a facility, and should not be counted as such. For this reason, New Castle County Detention Center and Stevenson House information will be combined for the purposes of reporting population information. Many transfers occur between these two facilities. Displaying the populations by facility would not be valid as the admissions and releases would not balance with the snapshot population by facility. By combining the facilities, the complications of admission to NCCDC but release from Stevenson House or vice versa are not visible. Moreover, a word of caution is urged when comparing this quarterly data to previous provided quarterly data. The extent to which internal transfers were counted previously is unknown, and so comparisons cannot be made between current and previous reports.

To identify the reason for each placement at Secure Detention, Level 5 and Level 4, SAC used the case information provided by YRS and arrest and disposition information from CJIS and JIC to label each placement either a Felony, Misdemeanor, VOP, Misdemeanor and VOP, Drug Court Sanction, Failure to Appear (FTA) or Failure to Pay (FTP), Sentence Review/ Status Hearing, Administrative or Other/Unknown. The other/unknown category contains juveniles held for Truancy, Material Witness, INS detainers, no case information found for stay or no SBI information found, along with other infrequent reasons such as a judge's order.

The final component of this report is juvenile demographic information. Race, Ethnicity, Sex and Age are included in most sections. Race is broken into Black, White and Other. The Other category includes Asian and American Indian/Alaskan Native. These two groups were combined for the Other category because the numbers were small. Ethnicity includes Hispanic and Non-Hispanic, and is combined with Race for some tables. Sex is displayed only for Secure Detention information because these are the only mixed gender institutions. Grace Cottage, Level 4, is an all girls facility, but the other Level 5 and Level 4 treatment facilities are male only. Age at admission is displayed for each level and ranges from 9 to 19.

The overall YRS population has decreased from 2008 to 2011. Secure Detention admissions have decreased 21% while Level 5 and Level 4 have decreased 58.3% and 29.6%, respectively. Table 1 illustrates this decrease in admissions and Table 2 shows releases from 2008 to 2011. The next sections are grouped by Secure Detention, Level 5 and Level 4 and provide more detailed admission, release and snapshot information.

Table 1: YRS Facility Admissions for 2008-2011

		2008				2009				2010				2011			
		Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4
SD	Secure Detention	330	355	401	344	308	379	311	244	196	260	298	244	268	288	274	261
L5	FERRIS	36	35	32	37	39	35	36	33	31	23	25	26	32	20	25	15
L4	GRACE	28	29	23	25	33	31	31	19	11	11	11	13	13	19	10	19
	MOWLDS	64	60	63	69	63	52	53	56	50	47	45	51	49	44	51	45
	SNOWDEN	23	29	26	28	28	31	28	27	25	25	34	24	15	19	15	17
	<i>Total L4</i>	<i>115</i>	<i>118</i>	<i>112</i>	<i>122</i>	<i>124</i>	<i>114</i>	<i>112</i>	<i>102</i>	<i>86</i>	<i>83</i>	<i>90</i>	<i>88</i>	<i>77</i>	<i>82</i>	<i>76</i>	<i>81</i>

Table 2: YRS Facility Releases for 2008-2011

		2008				2009				2010				2011			
		Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4
SD	Secure Detention	356	350	383	348	326	357	321	257	217	262	295	243	282	262	283	275
L5	FERRIS	31	34	32	37	39	35	36	33	34	35	34	22	29	36	21	26
L4	GRACE	28	26	24	27	29	32	32	23	12	14	7	11	15	15	18	13
	MOWLDS	62	57	65	69	63	51	54	57	51	50	45	53	43	46	49	46
	SNOWDEN	23	29	27	27	28	31	28	27	26	30	28	24	19	17	16	15
	<i>Total L4</i>	<i>113</i>	<i>112</i>	<i>116</i>	<i>123</i>	<i>120</i>	<i>114</i>	<i>114</i>	<i>107</i>	<i>89</i>	<i>94</i>	<i>80</i>	<i>88</i>	<i>77</i>	<i>78</i>	<i>83</i>	<i>74</i>

Section 1: Secure Detention

As previously stated, Secure Detention is comprised of New Castle County Detention Center (NCCDC), a 64 bed secure facility, and William Marion Stevenson House Detention Center (Stevenson House), a 55 capacity secure facility. Both lock-secure facilities house non-adjudicated male and female youths and provide academic education, psycho-education programs, medical, dental and psychological services.

Secure detention admissions fell 21% from 2008 to 2011. In addition, Secure Detention population decreased by almost 40% between 1st Quarter 2008 and 1st Quarter 2011. Table 3 displays Secure Detention quarterly snapshot populations from 2008 to 2011 with average daily population per quarter. Prior to January 1, 2008, there were 121 juveniles in Secure Detention. Snapshot populations are a look at who was in a facility on the last day of the quarter. Average Daily Population is presented to show a more accurate picture of the facility population for the entire quarter.

Table 3: Secure Detention Quarterly Snapshots 2008-2011

	2008				2009				2010				2011			
	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4
Secure Detention	95	100	118	114	96	118	108	95	74	72	75	76	62	88	79	65
Average Daily Population	112.7	109.1	118	119.6	113.9	108.8	102.3	98.3	85.7	71.9	78.5	86.6	79.7	71.2	91.6	72.5

The following tables pertain to Secure Detention Admissions by quarter for 2008-2011. Table 4 describes the category of offense for which the juvenile was detained. Felony detention admissions make up 40% to 60% of the reasons juveniles are detained. Juveniles held for cases involving both Misdemeanor and VOPs comprise 20% to 30% of detention admission while VOPs contribute 15% to 25% of detention admissions. The remaining detention admissions are spread among the other six categories and comprise up to 5% of detention admissions.

Table 4: Detention Admissions by Offense Type

Admission Type	2008				2009				2010				2011			
	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4												
Felony	192	196	205	197	144	183	151	139	92	111	155	124	126	120	116	112
Misdemeanor	3	0	4	1	5	2	1	3	6	7	1	7	6	8	3	7
VOP	50	57	68	60	69	71	59	45	41	57	55	47	42	60	54	49
Misdemeanor and VOP	71	89	114	74	74	111	91	51	42	65	67	52	56	80	76	73
Drug Court Sanction	2	3	1	1	1	0	0	0	1	2	4	3	11	2	6	3
FTA or FTP	1	1	2	0	2	2	2	1	2	4	5	4	3	1	3	5
Sentence Review/ Status Hearing	0	0	0	1	4	1	2	0	2	5	3	0	7	2	5	2
Administrative	9	8	6	10	7	8	3	5	9	9	6	6	15	14	10	7
Other/Unknown	2	1	1	0	2	1	2	0	1	0	2	1	2	1	1	3
Total	330	355	401	344	308	379	311	244	196	260	298	244	268	288	274	261

Table 5, Table 6 and Table 7 display demographic information for Secure Detention admissions. Table 5 shows that the majority of Secure Detention admissions are Black juveniles (60%-75%). Hispanic juveniles make up only 6% to 8% of secure detention admissions. Table 6 illustrates that Females comprise 20% to 35% of Secure Detention admissions, with a decrease in female admissions in 2010 and an increase in female admissions in 2011. Table 7 displays age at admission to Secure Detention. Few offenders are admitted prior to age 14. The majority of juveniles admitted to Secure Detention were between 15 and 17 years old.

Table 5: Secure Detention Admissions by Race & Ethnicity

SD		2008				2009				2010				2011			
		Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4												
Hispanic	Black	4	7	4	5	8	4	14	2	14	2	8	8	2	1	3	5
	White	22	17	15	14	20	22	28	20	24	22	18	14	20	17	12	14
	Other	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Total	26	24	19	19	28	26	42	22	39	24	26	22	22	18	15	19
Non-Hispanic	Black	216	211	132	179	238	254	152	193	269	212	200	184	232	171	180	178
	White	86	73	45	70	88	99	66	73	91	74	72	68	88	55	49	64
	Other	2	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	2	1	0	0	2	0	0	0
	Total	304	284	177	249	327	353	218	266	362	287	272	252	322	226	229	242

Table 6: Secure Detention Admissions by Sex

	2008				2009				2010				2011			
	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4												
Female	60	84	88	58	81	101	83	54	42	43	59	47	62	67	58	64
Male	270	271	313	286	227	278	228	190	154	217	239	197	206	221	216	197
% Female	22.2%	30.9%	28.1%	20.3%	35.7%	36.3%	29.9%	28.4%	27.3%	19.8%	24.7%	23.9%	30.1%	30.3%	26.9%	32.5%

Table 7: Age at Admission to Secure Detention by Quarter

SD	2008				2009				2010				2011			
	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4												
9-10	0	0	2	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
11	1	0	2	2	0	2	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2
12	3	5	6	4	8	8	3	3	2	4	2	4	7	3	3	2
13	14	21	23	13	23	21	17	8	9	20	14	10	7	11	6	16
14	20	37	54	40	39	36	35	29	21	40	30	30	38	38	40	28
15	63	78	79	59	70	99	51	50	39	62	73	51	56	63	50	60
16	87	100	104	102	69	87	88	62	52	59	80	70	68	75	78	66
17	129	108	118	116	89	113	108	88	67	67	93	72	86	89	93	81
18-19	13	6	13	8	9	13	8	3	6	8	6	7	6	9	4	6
Total	330	355	401	344	308	379	311	244	196	260	298	244	268	288	274	261

The final table for Secure Detention, Table 8, displays Secure Detention releases by detention type and length of stay per year. The overwhelming majority of juveniles spend less than 30 days in detention (70%). Of those juveniles who spend more than 30 days in detention, the detention stays are for Felony, VOP or Misdemeanor and VOP offenses and Administrative Holds. Very few juveniles spend more than 30 days in Secure Detention for Administrative Holds (2%).

Table 8: Secure Detention Release by Offense Type and Length of Stay

	1 Day	2-5 Days	6-10 Days	11-15 Days	16-20 Days	21-30 Days	31-60 Days	61-90 Days	3-6 Months	6-12 Months	1-1.5 Years	1.5-2 Years	
2008	Felony	74	203	36	50	46	71	134	60	69	48	3	1
	Misdemeanor		3	1		1	3	1					
	VOP	31	52	47	28	11	35	22	6	2			
	Misdemeanor and VOP	51	128	26	19	35	43	35	5	7			
	Drug Court Sanction		2	2			2	1					
	FTA/FTP	1	2	1									
	Sentence Review/ Status Hearing						1						
	Administrative		13	5	4	4	3	3	2				
	Other/Unknown	1			1			2					
2009	Felony	48	132	37	27	31	54	133	67	79	26	2	
	Misdemeanor	1	2	3	2		3						
	VOP	21	51	35	29	29	42	38	3	2			
	Misdemeanor and VOP	41	93	33	18	34	42	50	8	3			
	Drug Court Sanction		1										
	FTA/FTP	1	3	2		1							
	Sentence Review/ Status Hearing		2	2		2		1					
	Administrative	1	9	1	2	1	5	3					
	Other/Unknown	1	4										
2010	Felony	29	98	45	37	28	51	111	48	34	11	4	1
	Misdemeanor	1	6	5	1		4	2	1				
	VOP	7	34	45	29	17	25	34	6	1			
	Misdemeanor and VOP	24	50	28	21	19	40	41	8	3			
	Drug Court Sanction		9	1									
	FTA/FTP	6	1	2	1		3	1	1				
	Sentence Review/ Status Hearing	1	2	4			2	1					
	Administrative		4	4	6	3	3	4	1	4			
	Other/Unknown		2			1	1						
2011	Felony	46	107	20	36	29	45	92	39	47	24		
	Misdemeanor	4	6	4	2	2	4	2		1			
	VOP	12	28	47	27	22	36	25	6	2			
	Misdemeanor and VOP	43	88	33	27	19	36	27	8	3			
	Drug Court Sanction	1	17	3			1						
	FTA/FTP	2	9	1									
	Sentence Review/ Status Hearing		4	4	2	1	4						
	Administrative		9	8	4	5	8	7	3	2	1		
	Other/Unknown		3	2	1	1							

Section 2: Level 5 Ferris

Ferris is the YRS Level 5 facility that provides intensive rehabilitative treatment services for up to 72 male youth. Ferris, like Secure Detention, saw a decrease in admissions from 2008 to 2011 of almost 60%, and an overall population decrease of 50% from 1st quarter 2008 to 4th quarter 2011. Table 9 shows snapshot populations by quarters for Ferris along with average daily population. The population of Ferris prior to January 1, 2008 was 74.

Table 9: Ferris Snapshot Population by Quarter

	2008				2009				2010				2011			
	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4												
FERRIS	79	80	80	80	80	80	80	80	77	65	56	60	63	47	51	40
Average Daily Population	74.7	79.2	79.9	79.9	79.9	79.9	79.9	79.9	77.9	68.8	59.7	59.3	60.8	52.8	49.8	47.4

The next tables display information regarding Ferris admissions from 2008 to 2011. Table 10 shows the lead offense that caused the admission to Ferris by admission quarter. The majority of juveniles are admitted to Ferris for Felony convictions.

Table 10: Ferris admissions by Admission Offense Type

Ferris	2008				2009				2010				2011			
	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4												
Felony	21	22	16	29	29	24	24	25	21	10	14	18	23	11	12	5
Misdemeanor	4	4	4	2	4	3	3	3	4	5	6	3	3	4	6	1
VOP	7	9	11	6	6	6	8	4	5	7	4	5	4	4	4	7
Misdemeanor and VOP	4	0	1	0	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	0	2	1	3	2
Administrative	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Totals	36	35	32	37	39	35	36	33	31	23	25	26	32	20	25	15

Table 11 and Table 12 explain the demographic make-up of Ferris admissions. Like Secure Detention, Ferris admissions are overwhelmingly Black (70% to 90%) and Non-Hispanic (80% or more). Table 12 describes the age of juveniles admitted to Ferris, which range in age from 13 to 19 years old. The majority of juveniles admitted to Ferris are 16 or 17.

Table 11: Ferris Admissions by Race and Ethnicity

Ferris		2008				2009				2010				2011			
		Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4												
Hispanic	Black	1	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	2	1	1	0	1	1		
	White	4	4	1	3	2	3	2	1	2	0	0	1	0	0		
	Other	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
	<i>Total</i>	5	4	4	3	2	3	2	1	4	1	1	1	1	1		
Non-Hispanic	Black	24	19	22	29	28	22	26	23	26	14	18	22	24	18	15	11
	White	7	12	6	4	9	13	7	8	4	5	6	3	8	1	9	3
	Other	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	<i>Total</i>	31	31	28	34	37	35	33	31	30	19	24	25	32	19	24	14

Table 12: Ferris Admissions by Age at Admission

Ferris	2008				2009				2010				2011			
	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4												
13	1	1	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
14	0	3	0	2	2	2	1	0	1	4	4	0	1	1	0	0
15	5	4	7	7	7	5	7	3	7	3	6	9	3	5	4	0
16	11	10	10	10	11	7	10	14	10	6	5	9	12	7	10	5
17	17	16	12	14	16	17	14	12	9	7	8	6	12	7	10	9
18-19	2	1	3	3	3	4	3	4	4	3	1	2	4	0	1	1
<i>Total</i>	36	35	32	37	39	35	36	33	31	23	25	26	32	20	25	15

The last table for Level 5 illustrates the length of stay for offenses. Table 13 shows that the majority of juveniles spend between 3 months and 12 months at Ferris for Felony convictions. Less than 6% spend more than 1 year at Ferris for any offenses.

Table 13: Ferris Length of Stay at Release by Offense Type

Level 5	1 Day	21-30 Days	31-60 Days	61-90 Days	3-6 Months	6-12 Months	1-1.5 Years	1.5-2 Years	2-2.5 Years
2008	Felony		1		30	41	10		
	Misdemeanor				6	9			
	VOP				14	15			
	Misdemeanor and VOP				5	3			
2009	Felony				42	48	5		1
	Misdemeanor				8	5			
	VOP				14	17			
	Misdemeanor and VOP					2			
	Administrative	1							
2010	Felony		1	1	24	49	6		
	Misdemeanor				12	5			
	VOP				2	22			
	Misdemeanor and VOP				2	1			
2011	Felony			1	27	38	7	1	
	Misdemeanor				12	2			
	VOP				13	5			
	Misdemeanor and VOP				5		1		

Section 3: Level 4 Cottages: Grace, Mowlds and Snowden

YRS Level 4 facilities include Grace Cottage, Mowlds Cottage and Snowden Cottage. Grace houses only females with a 14 youth capacity. Mowlds Cottage, with a 16 youth capacity, houses male youth transitioning from Ferris School and short-term commitments for Aftercare supervision direct from Family Court. Snowden Cottage has a 15 male youth capacity. Table 14 shows the snapshot populations by quarter for each facility and the average daily population per quarter. Level 4 cottages have not seen as dramatic of a decrease in population as Secure Detention and Level 5. Populations by cottage have remained fairly consistent with Grace and Mowlds showing the most significant decreases in 2010.

Table 14: Level 4 Snapshot Populations by Quarter

	2008				2009				2010				2011			
	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4												
GRACE	9	12	11	9	13	12	11	7	6	3	7	9	7	11	3	9
Average Daily Population	11.0	10.3	11.3	9.9	11.6	11.1	10.1	8.1	6.3	7.4	4.3	8.3	7.3	10.0	8.1	5.4
MOWLDS	18	21	19	19	19	20	19	18	17	14	14	12	18	16	18	17
Average Daily Population	16.0	18.1	19.8	19.4	19.0	18.3	18.7	19.0	18.6	15.5	14.7	14.7	15.9	15.4	16.4	15.1
SNOWDEN	16	16	15	16	16	16	16	16	15	10	16	16	12	14	13	15
Average Daily Population	15.9	15.8	15.6	15.7	15.9	15.8	15.9	15.8	15.4	14.5	14.7	15.5	14.8	13.8	12.1	14.5

Admissions to Level 4 facilities have seen a decrease from 2008 to 2011 similar to Secure Detention and Level 5. Table 15 shows admissions to Level 4 facility by type of offense. Like Ferris, Level 4 facilities house mostly juveniles with a Felony conviction. Grace has the most diverse admissions with most of the juveniles admitted for either Misdemeanor or VOP. Less than 10% of the overall admissions to Grace were for a Felony conviction. Mowlds Cottage houses the largest amount of juveniles admitted for a Felony (almost 36%) due to the flow of youth to Mowlds from Ferris. A quarter of offenders admitted to Snowden are admitted for a Felony, with the majority of juveniles admitted to Snowden for a Misdemeanor or VOP.

Table 15: Level 4 Admissions by Offense Type and Facility

Grace	2008				2009				2010				2011			
	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4												
Felony	8	6	2	3	2	2	1	1	0	1	1	2	1	1	0	0
Misdemeanor	3	11	10	6	8	7	7	2	2	3	3	5	4	3	3	5
VOP	6	8	9	7	12	13	17	6	5	5	5	6	2	9	1	3
Misdemeanor and VOP	1	1	2	1	3	1	0	3	0	0	1	0	1	1	1	1
Administrative	9	3	0	8	8	8	6	7	4	2	1	0	5	5	5	10
Other/Unknown	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<i>Totals</i>	<i>28</i>	<i>29</i>	<i>23</i>	<i>25</i>	<i>33</i>	<i>31</i>	<i>31</i>	<i>19</i>	<i>11</i>	<i>11</i>	<i>11</i>	<i>13</i>	<i>13</i>	<i>19</i>	<i>10</i>	<i>19</i>
Mowlds	2008				2009				2010				2011			
	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4												
Felony	17	18	18	26	21	23	25	23	25	18	21	10	17	17	16	18
Misdemeanor	6	8	2	13	15	5	4	8	6	9	4	10	12	5	9	5
VOP	11	18	22	15	15	19	16	14	9	8	8	11	9	11	6	7
Misdemeanor and VOP	3	3	8	2	3	0	1	2	1	1	2	0	2	1	1	3
Administrative	27	13	12	13	9	5	7	9	9	11	10	20	9	10	19	12
Other/Unknown	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<i>Totals</i>	<i>64</i>	<i>60</i>	<i>63</i>	<i>69</i>	<i>63</i>	<i>52</i>	<i>53</i>	<i>56</i>	<i>50</i>	<i>47</i>	<i>45</i>	<i>51</i>	<i>49</i>	<i>44</i>	<i>51</i>	<i>45</i>
Snowden	2008				2009				2010				2011			
	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4												
Felony	3	10	6	9	5	3	7	5	6	4	9	6	5	9	6	6
Misdemeanor	12	13	9	10	15	15	13	14	10	9	14	11	9	4	7	9
VOP	7	5	9	7	7	12	7	7	8	10	11	6	0	4	2	2
Misdemeanor and VOP	1	1	2	2	1	0	0	1	1	2	0	0	1	2	0	0
Administrative	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
Other/Unknown	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<i>Totals</i>	<i>23</i>	<i>29</i>	<i>26</i>	<i>28</i>	<i>28</i>	<i>31</i>	<i>28</i>	<i>27</i>	<i>25</i>	<i>25</i>	<i>34</i>	<i>24</i>	<i>15</i>	<i>19</i>	<i>15</i>	<i>17</i>

Tables 16 and 17 display the demographic makeup of the Level 4 cottages. Table 16 shows that the majority of juveniles are Black (70% to 80%). Table 17 shows the age at admissions for each Level 4 cottage. Grace and Snowden have age at admission ranging from 12 to 19 while Mowlds ranges from 13 to 19.

Table 16: Level 4 Admissions by Race and Ethnicity

Grace		2008				2009				2010				2011			
		Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4												
Hispanic	Black	0	0	1	1	0	0		0		0	1		0		0	1
	White	1	2	0	0	2	3		2		3	0		1		2	2
	Total	1	2	1	1	2	3		2		3	1		1		2	3
Non-Hispanic	Black	20	20	8	11	21	22	7	12	14	22	8	8	13	15	9	8
	White	7	11	2	1	6	6	4	5	9	6	2	2	11	4	2	8
	Total	27	31	10	12	27	28	11	17	23	28	10	10	24	19	11	16
Mowlds		2008				2009				2010				2011			
		Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4												
Hispanic	Black	1	2	1	2	3	0	0	0	2	0	1	0	2	4	4	1
	White	3	2	0	1	6	4	6	1	9	3	1	1	7	3	5	1
	Other	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Total	5	5	1	3	9	4	6	1	11	3	2	1	9	7	9	2
Non-Hispanic	Black	44	49	31	35	43	43	29	34	42	40	38	40	46	36	37	38
	White	15	9	18	11	8	5	12	9	10	9	5	10	14	13	5	5
	Other	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Total	59	58	49	46	51	48	41	43	52	50	43	50	60	49	42	43
Snowden		2008				2009				2010				2011			
		Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4												
Hispanic	Black	2	2	1		0	1	1	2	0	3	1	0	0	0	1	1
	White	4	2	1		1	1	3	1	3	2	3	1	1	1	2	1
	Total	6	4	2		1	2	4	3	3	5	4	1	1	1	3	2
Non-Hispanic	Black	17	15	16	15	23	18	17	16	20	18	20	10	19	24	17	11
	White	0	9	7	0	5	11	4	0	3	5	10	4	8	2	4	4
	Total	17	24	23	15	28	29	21	16	23	23	30	14	27	26	21	15

Table 17: Level 4 Admissions by Age

Grace	2008				2009				2010				2011			
	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4												
12	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
13	0	4	1	2	3	0	1	0	0	1	1	3	1	1	1	1
14	6	5	5	2	7	2	3	2	3	2	2	3	2	3	0	1
15	2	6	4	7	5	6	9	5	2	1	2	1	3	3	1	2
16	11	7	8	6	8	10	10	4	3	3	3	3	4	3	4	9
17	9	5	4	7	10	12	7	8	2	4	1	2	3	9	4	6
18-19	0	2	1	1	0	1	1	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0
Total	28	29	23	25	33	31	31	19	11	11	11	13	13	19	10	19
Mowlds	2008				2009				2010				2011			
	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4												
13	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
14	4	7	3	2	3	1	2	1	1	2	3	4	4	0	1	1
15	10	10	9	6	9	5	6	7	5	5	4	11	10	6	2	4
16	13	11	17	24	23	18	20	15	18	11	13	16	15	11	18	16
17	25	20	24	23	18	22	14	22	19	19	18	11	12	19	27	18
18-19	12	12	10	13	10	6	11	11	7	10	7	9	8	8	2	6
Total	64	60	63	69	63	52	53	56	50	47	45	51	49	44	51	45
Snowden	2008				2009				2010				2011			
	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4												
12	1	1	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
13	0	1	3	0	1	0	0	1	0	2	2	0	2	1	0	1
14	2	3	4	3	0	4	4	6	1	3	6	1	5	6	5	5
15	9	7	5	5	5	9	4	5	7	8	12	7	4	5	3	4
16	6	12	12	11	12	7	9	5	12	3	10	7	4	4	6	3
17	3	5	1	7	7	10	9	8	5	9	4	8	0	3	1	4
18-19	2	0	1	1	2	1	2	2	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
Total	23	29	26	28	28	31	28	27	25	25	34	24	15	19	15	17

Tables 18, 19 and 20 describe the length of stay at release by offense type for each Level 4 facility. The average length of stay at Grace for youth is 90 days, 90 days for Snowden and an average of 6 weeks for Mowlds based on YRS programming and treatment services. Length of stays for Grace and Snowden were increased from 30 days to 90 days in August 2011 to encourage more effective treatment. Combined findings from 2008 to 2011 show half the juveniles at Grace stay 30 days or less and half stay between 31 days and 1 year. More than 70% of juveniles at Snowden serve from 31 days to 6 months. Approximately 40% of juveniles serve 30 days or less at Mowlds Cottage while 60% serve 31 to 90 days.

Table 18: Grace Cottage Length of Stay by Offense Type

Grace	1 Day	2-5 Days	6-10 Days	11-15 Days	16-20 Days	21-30 Days	31-60 Days	61-90 Days	3-6 Months	6-12 Months
2008	Felony		1	1	1		5	8	1	
	Misdemeanor		1	1	2		2	15	5	4
	VOP			1	3		1	18	4	4
	Misdemeanor and VOP					1		3	1	1
	Administrative		16	3	1					
	Other/Unknown		1							
2009	Felony			1	1			1	3	1
	Misdemeanor		2	2	1		7	8	3	2
	VOP		2	3	7	1	21	9	4	1
	Misdemeanor and VOP				1		2	3	1	
	Administrative		21	3	5					
2010	Felony					1	1		2	
	Misdemeanor				1	4	4	2	2	
	VOP				2	3	6	8		
	Misdemeanor and VOP						1			
	Administrative		6	1						
2011	Felony						1		3	
	Misdemeanor		1		1	2	2	3	2	1
	VOP						3	9	6	
	Misdemeanor and VOP							2	1	
	Administrative	1	23							

Table 19: Mowlds Cottage Length of Stay by Offense Type

Mowlds	1 Day	2-5 Days	6-10 Days	11-15 Days	16-20 Days	21-30 Days	31-60 Days	61-90 Days
2008	Felony		2	1	1	19	50	2
	Misdemeanor		1	1	1	8	14	1
	VOP			2	2	12	51	
	Misdemeanor and VOP		1	1		5	10	
	Administrative		51	4	9		3	
	Other/Unknown						1	
2009	Felony			1		10	84	
	Misdemeanor			3		11	17	
	VOP		1	2	5	2	16	37
	Misdemeanor and VOP					4	2	
	Administrative		24	4	2			
2010	Felony		2	2		3	71	
	Misdemeanor	1		1	2	1	24	
	VOP		1	2	2	3	30	
	Misdemeanor and VOP				1		4	
	Administrative		43	3	2	1		
2011	Felony		2			2	56	
	Misdemeanor			1	1	1	32	
	VOP			1		2	30	1
	Misdemeanor and VOP						5	
	Administrative		49	1				

Table 20: Snowden Cottage Length of Stay by Offense Type

SNOWDEN	1 Day	2-5 Days	6-10 Days	11-15 Days	16-20 Days	21-30 Days	31-60 Days	61-90 Days	3-6 Months	
2008	Felony			1	1	1	6	3	12	
	Misdemeanor		1		1	1	3	21	13	6
	VOP			1			2	16	10	2
	Misdemeanor and VOP						3	2		
2009	Felony					1	6	5	7	7
	Misdemeanor				2	1	13	20	10	5
	VOP			2		1	17	7	4	1
	Misdemeanor and VOP							2		1
	Other/Unknown							2		
2010	Felony						7	5	10	1
	Misdemeanor	1			1		16	12	17	
	VOP			1	2	1	16	5	9	
	Misdemeanor and VOP						1		1	1
	Administrative		1							
2011	Felony					1	2	5	10	8
	Misdemeanor			1		1	2	3	13	7
	VOP				1		1	1	4	4
	Misdemeanor and VOP								1	2

Section 4: Summary

This review provides only a cursory look at YRS populations. It is obvious from these counts that admissions and populations have declined from 2008 to 2011, but more work is required to fully understand the underlying causes. Another salient point is that YRS facilities have a disproportionate minority representation. This is an area that needs further exploration and continued in-depth analysis.